

**Table 11.3: Agricultural area by land use**

(1 000 hectares)

	Land area (1)	Utilised agricultural area (2)	Land under permanent crops (3)	Land under cereals (excluding rice) (4)	Permanent grassland (5)	Arable land (6)	Wooded area (7)
<b>EU-25</b>	:	164 051	11 594	51 610	57 124	97 065	:
<b>EU-15</b>	312 422	130 547	11 553	36 078	48 140	72 615	:
<b>Belgium</b>	3 028	1 386	21	323	519	844	617
<b>Czech Republic</b>	7 727	3 606	42	1 612	853	2 703	2 646
<b>Denmark</b>	4 240	2 712	9	1 509	222	2 481	486
<b>Germany</b>	34 895	17 035	198	6 839	4 929	11 903	:
<b>Estonia</b>	4 239	770	2	282	236	517	2 267
<b>Greece</b>	13 065	3 805	1 132	1 221	1 789	2 670	4 007
<b>Spain</b>	49 950	25 690	5 659	6 463	7 264	12 608	18 806
<b>France</b>	:	29 632	1 123	9 162	10 039	18 305	15 500
<b>Ireland</b>	6 889	4 307	2	281	3 098	1 205	:
<b>Italy</b>	29 412	14 710	2 463	3 758	4 411	7 744	10 174
<b>Cyprus</b>	:	136	37	58	1	87	:
<b>Latvia</b>	6 229	1 734	13	469	629	1 092	2 904
<b>Lithuania</b>	6 268	2 837	40	956	891	1 877	2 038
<b>Luxembourg</b>	256	129	2	28	68	60	90
<b>Hungary</b>	8 961	5 864	207	2 932	1 057	4 502	1 775
<b>Malta</b>	32	10	1	:	:	9	:
<b>Netherlands</b>	3 378	1 924	35	222	775	1 099	349
<b>Austria</b>	8 275	3 263	66	796	1 810	1 379	3 202
<b>Poland</b>	30 430	15 906	351	8 329	3 388	12 085	9 173
<b>Portugal</b>	9 147	3 722	773	352	1 507	1 418	3 324
<b>Slovenia</b>	2 014	509	28	95	305	176	1 283
<b>Slovakia</b>	4 810	1 941	26	800	524	1 357	2 005
<b>Finland</b>	30 460	2 267	4	1 188	26	2 234	:
<b>Sweden</b>	41 034	3 201	3	1 013	511	2 687	23 507
<b>United Kingdom</b>	24 082	16 761	32	2 923	5 711	5 484	:
<b>Bulgaria</b>	10 877	5 331	216	1 719	1 801	3 297	3 734
<b>Croatia</b>	5 654	2 139	125	690	914	1 100	1 996
<b>Romania</b>	22 899	14 264	413	5 840	4 665	9 017	7 010
<b>Turkey</b>	:	26 578	2 550	13 842	14 617	26 379	:

(1) EU-15, 2000; Germany and Portugal, 2001; Croatia, 2003.

(2) Estonia, France, Ireland and Bulgaria, 2004; EU-25, EU-15, Cyprus, the United Kingdom and Croatia, 2003; Turkey, 2002.

(3) EU-15, the Czech Republic, Estonia, France, Ireland, the United Kingdom and Bulgaria, 2004; EU-25, Cyprus and Croatia, 2003; Turkey, 2001.

(4) Croatia, 2003; Turkey, 2001.

(5) Estonia, France, Ireland, Bulgaria and Turkey, 2004; Cyprus and Croatia, 2003; EU-25, EU-15 and Greece, 2001.

(6) Estonia, France, Ireland, Cyprus and Bulgaria, 2004; EU-25, EU-15, the United Kingdom and Croatia, 2003; Turkey, 2000.

(7) France and Bulgaria, 2004; Croatia, 2003; Portugal, 2001.

*Land area: total area of the country, excluding inland waters.**Utilised agricultural area: the total area used for crop production, which is exhaustively described as arable land including temporary grassing and fallow and green manure, permanent grassland, land under permanent crops (e.g. fruit and grapes), crops under glass and other utilised agricultural areas.**Permanent crops: crops not grown in rotation, other than permanent grassland, which occupy the soil for a long period and yield crops over several years.**Cereals: herbaceous plants of the graminaceous family (with the exception of buckwheat) cultivated mainly for their grain; the quantities of cereals mixed with dry vegetables are entered in the balance entitled dry vegetables.**Permanent grassland and meadow: land used permanently (for five years or more) to grow herbaceous forage crops, through cultivation (sown) or naturally (self-seeded) and that is not included in the crop rotation on the holding; the land can be used for grazing or mowed for silage or hay.**Arable land: land worked regularly, generally under a system of crop rotation, which includes fallow land.**Wooded area: consists of forest area and other wooded areas.*

Table 11.4: Agricultural output

(EUR million)

TAG00054 TAG00055 TAG00056

	Gross value added at producer prices of agricultural industry			Crop output			Animal output		
	1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005	1995	2000	2005
<b>EU-25</b>	:	128 726	127 162	:	143 768	149 452	:	121 509	123 318
<b>EU-15</b>	116 105	119 434	116 758	123 974	131 857	135 816	108 333	110 031	109 475
<b>Belgium</b>	2 535	2 557	2 282	3 147	2 931	2 962	3 864	3 841	3 554
<b>Czech Republic</b>	:	981	1 004	:	1 679	1 741	:	1 314	1 552
<b>Denmark</b>	3 287	2 795	2 449	2 876	2 601	2 532	4 741	4 767	4 637
<b>Germany</b>	12 534	13 603	13 909	19 535	18 374	18 473	19 716	19 344	18 946
<b>Estonia</b>	93	140	195	131	146	180	170	180	258
<b>Greece</b>	6 628	6 329	6 349	6 689	6 534	6 982	2 412	2 499	2 640
<b>Spain</b>	15 839	19 484	22 450	14 623	19 539	22 979	10 050	11 692	13 360
<b>France</b>	24 635	24 545	21 281	28 742	30 337	29 479	22 099	22 242	21 582
<b>Ireland</b>	2 348	1 965	1 711	1 165	1 240	1 293	3 797	3 656	3 639
<b>Italy</b>	22 243	25 358	25 019	21 719	24 248	25 026	11 678	13 362	13 215
<b>Cyprus</b>	:	:	:	:	:	-	:	:	-
<b>Latvia</b>	:	197	237	:	199	291	:	220	292
<b>Lithuania</b>	310	393	417	436	622	540	363	481	706
<b>Luxembourg</b>	119	108	96	78	76	83	158	148	152
<b>Hungary</b>	:	1 814	1 747	:	2 321	2 940	:	2 078	2 056
<b>Malta</b>	:	69	44	:	48	39	:	77	63
<b>Netherlands</b>	9 283	9 032	8 147	8 807	9 480	10 134	9 253	8 548	7 993
<b>Austria</b>	2 249	2 220	2 190	2 225	2 116	2 184	2 509	2 513	2 526
<b>Poland</b>	:	4 660	5 689	:	5 992	6 692	:	5 893	7 696
<b>Portugal</b>	2 690	2 465	2 338	3 422	3 601	3 502	2 078	2 194	2 453
<b>Slovenia</b>	432	402	402	456	444	520	490	493	477
<b>Slovakia</b>	510	311	381	591	459	693	802	742	744
<b>Finland</b>	822	727	516	1 388	1 429	1 406	1 750	1 689	1 621
<b>Sweden</b>	1 248	1 135	863	1 610	1 805	1 569	2 236	2 303	2 055
<b>United Kingdom</b>	9 646	7 113	7 160	7 950	7 546	7 211	11 994	11 234	11 102
<b>Bulgaria</b>	:	:	:	1 129	1 305	1 576	1 274	1 448	1 128
<b>FYR of Macedonia</b>	:	:	:	:	586	:	:	191	:
<b>Romania</b>	:	4 121	:	:	4 887	:	:	2 984	:
<b>Norway</b>	762	727	:	1 188	1 210	:	1 504	1 581	:
<b>Switzerland</b>	3 577	3 129	2 545	3 313	3 045	2 684	3 837	3 315	3 104

Gross value added at producer prices corresponds to the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption; the price corresponds to the producer price (not including invoiced VAT), i.e. the ex-farm price for agricultural products; the basic price can be obtained from the producer price by adding subsidies less taxes (other than VAT) on products; the definition of the agricultural industry is based on Division 01 of NACE Rev. 1; the concept of output comprises sales, changes in stocks, and products used for processing and own final use by the producers.

Table 11.7: Agricultural production, 2005

(1 000 tonnes)

TAG00031 TAG00037 TAG00042 TAG00043 TAG00044 TAG00097

	Cereals (1)	Vegetables (2)	Collection of cows' milk (3)	Cattle (4)	Pigs (5)	Poultry (6)
<b>EU-25</b>	289 972	61 757	131 422	:	:	10 256
<b>EU-15</b>	199 365	52 894	109 448	7 276	17 922	8 259
<b>Belgium</b>	2 818	1 531	2 868	267	1 013	321
<b>Czech Republic</b>	7 660	296	2 546	81	380	241
<b>Denmark</b>	9 283	221	4 449	136	1 793	186
<b>Germany</b>	45 980	2 839	27 311	1 165	4 499	994
<b>Estonia</b>	760	36	571	13	38	:
<b>Greece</b>	4 230	4 027	696	58	130	163
<b>Spain</b>	13 274	12 930	5 914	724	3 164	1 303
<b>France</b>	64 093	5 878	23 325	1 555	2 275	1 797
<b>Ireland</b>	1 939	274	5 061	546	205	121
<b>Italy</b>	20 092	14 420	10 127	1 114	1 515	695
<b>Cyprus</b>	60	127	144	4	55	:
<b>Latvia</b>	1 314	159	502	20	38	17
<b>Lithuania</b>	2 811	225	1 202	47	106	56
<b>Luxembourg</b>	161	2	258	10	11	0
<b>Hungary</b>	16 770	1 547	1 609	32	456	376
<b>Malta</b>	:	60	42	1	9	5
<b>Netherlands</b>	1 857	4 155	10 407	396	1 297	670
<b>Austria</b>	4 898	511	2 619	204	509	107
<b>Poland</b>	26 928	4 772	8 821	306	1 926	1 036
<b>Portugal</b>	668	1 670	1 911	118	327	251
<b>Slovenia</b>	576	88	508	37	32	53
<b>Slovakia</b>	3 585	141	968	26	140	92
<b>Finland</b>	4 058	226	2 362	85	203	87
<b>Sweden</b>	5 051	227	3 163	136	275	104
<b>United Kingdom</b>	21 037	2 665	14 038	762	706	1 581
<b>Bulgaria</b>	5 819	477	798	66	243	:
<b>Croatia</b>	2 356	441	297	27	114	:
<b>Romania</b>	19 710	4 685	1 068	150	617	:
<b>Turkey</b>	30 427	26 517	:	:	:	:
<b>Iceland</b>	3	:	113	:	:	:
<b>Norway</b>	1 203	:	1 686	:	:	:

(1) EU-25 and Hungary, 2004; Croatia and Turkey, 2003; Norway, 2001; Iceland, 1997.

(2) Denmark, Greece, and Finland, 2004; Belgium, the Czech Republic, Spain, Portugal, Croatia and Romania, 2003; Sweden, 2002; Germany, 2001; EU-25, EU-15 and Ireland, 2000.

(3) All data for 2005, except: Croatia, 2000; Norway, 1996.

(4) Bulgaria and Croatia, 2000; Romania, 1998.

(5) EU-15, 2003; Bulgaria and Croatia, 2000; Romania, 1998.

(6) All data for 2005, except: Belgium and Ireland, 2002.

*Production of cereals is harvested production (not including the losses to the harvest); cereals include wheat, barley, maize, other cereals.**Vegetables: destined for industrial processing and direct to market.**Cows' milk collected in farms by approved dairies: a distinction should be made between milk collected by dairies and milk production on the farm; milk collection is only a part of the total use of milk production on the farm; the other part of the use of milk produced on the farm generally includes domestic consumption, direct sale and cattle feed.**Production of meat: covers the carcass weight of animals slaughtered in slaughterhouses and on the farm, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.*

Table 11.8: Wood production

(1 000 m<sup>3</sup>)

TAG00072 TAG00073

	Total roundwood production					Total sawnwood production				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>EU-25</b>	369 865	341 632	349 135	366 474	371 892	96 364	94 369	95 017	97 522	101 020
<b>EU-15</b>	286 347	259 626	263 460	276 065	282 423	79 356	78 736	78 894	80 586	83 361
<b>Belgium</b>	4 510	4 215	4 500	4 765	4 850	1 150	1 275	1 175	1 215	1 235
<b>Czech Republic</b>	14 441	14 374	14 541	15 140	15 601	4 106	3 889	3 800	3 805	3 940
<b>Denmark</b>	2 952	1 613	1 446	1 627	1 627	364	283	244	248	196
<b>Germany</b>	53 710	39 483	42 380	51 182	54 504	16 340	16 131	17 119	17 596	19 850
<b>Estonia</b>	8 910	10 200	10 500	10 500	6 800	1 436	1 623	1 825	1 954	2 029
<b>Greece</b>	2 245	1 916	1 591	1 673	1 526	123	123	196	191	191
<b>Spain</b>	14 321	15 131	15 839	16 105	16 290	3 760	4 275	3 524	3 630	3 730
<b>France</b>	45 828	39 831	35 449	32 828	33 647	10 536	10 518	9 815	9 539	9 774
<b>Ireland</b>	2 673	2 455	2 646	2 683	2 562	888	925	818	1 005	939
<b>Italy</b>	9 329	8 099	7 511	8 219	8 697	1 630	1 600	1 605	1 590	1 580
<b>Cyprus</b>	21	18	15	12	10	9	9	7	6	5
<b>Latvia</b>	14 304	12 841	13 466	12 916	12 754	3 900	3 840	3 947	3 951	3 988
<b>Lithuania</b>	5 500	5 700	6 115	6 275	6 120	1 300	1 200	1 300	1 400	1 450
<b>Luxembourg</b>	260	270	257	257	277	133	133	133	133	133
<b>Hungary</b>	5 902	5 811	5 836	5 785	5 660	291	264	293	299	205
<b>Malta</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Netherlands</b>	1 039	865	839	1 044	1 026	389	268	258	269	273
<b>Austria</b>	13 276	13 467	14 846	17 055	16 483	10 390	10 227	10 415	10 473	11 133
<b>Poland</b>	26 025	25 016	27 137	30 836	32 733	4 262	3 083	3 180	3 360	3 743
<b>Portugal</b>	10 831	8 946	8 742	9 673	11 553	1 427	1 492	1 298	1 383	1 100
<b>Slovenia</b>	2 253	2 257	2 283	2 591	2 551	439	460	506	511	461
<b>Slovakia</b>	6 163	5 788	5 782	6 355	7 240	1 265	1 265	1 265	1 651	1 837
<b>Finland</b>	54 262	52 210	53 011	53 778	53 800	13 420	12 770	13 390	13 745	13 544
<b>Sweden</b>	63 300	63 200	66 600	67 100	67 300	16 176	15 988	16 172	16 800	16 900
<b>United Kingdom</b>	7 811	7 926	7 802	8 075	8 281	2 630	2 728	2 731	2 768	2 783
<b>Bulgaria</b>	4 784	3 992	4 833	4 833	4 833	312	332	332	332	332
<b>Croatia</b>	3 669	3 468	3 641	3 847	3 841	642	574	640	585	582
<b>Romania</b>	13 148	12 424	15 154	15 440	15 777	3 396	3 059	3 696	4 246	4 588
<b>Turkey</b>	15 939	15 337	16 122	15 810	16 503	5 528	5 036	5 579	5 615	6 215
<b>Iceland</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Norway</b>	8 156	8 996	8 652	8 298	8 782	2 280	2 253	2 225	2 186	2 230
<b>Switzerland</b>	9 238	5 662	4 557	5 120	5 132	1 625	1 400	1 392	1 345	1 505
<b>United States</b>	466 549	449 114	448 000	448 513	458 310	91 076	86 015	88 643	86 159	87 436

Roundwood production (the term is used as a synonymous term for removals) comprises all quantities of wood removed from the forest and other wooded land or other felling site during a certain period of time.

Sawnwood: wood that has been produced either by sawing lengthways or by a profile-chipping process and that exceeds 6 mm in thickness; it includes planks, beams, joists, boards, rafters, scantlings, laths, boxboards and lumber, etc., in the following forms — unplaned, planed, end-jointed, etc.